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113 307 204

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2 321-37

(74)

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(54) -

가 .  
, 가 .  
, 가 .

1

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Yalinkilic (1998) 가 (urea-formaldehyde, 'UF')  
 (waste tea leaves) 가 (bending strength)가 가  
 (Internal bonding strength)가 가  
 UF 가 가

Ajiwe (1998) (rice husks) (sawdust) (ceiling boards)  
 가

Karr (2000) 가 (strawboard) 가 가  
 가 (dimensional stability) 가

Okino (2000) UF, (tannin-paraformaldehyde, 'TP')  
 (low-density board) UF TP 12% 가  
 가 UF 가 TP

Karr (2000) (reconstituted lignocellulosic products)  
 (strawboard) 가 가 (acetylation)  
 가 가 (MOR), (MOE) 가

Viswanathan (1999, 2000) (phenol-formaldehyde, 'PF')  
 5, 0.80, 1.20, 2.10 mm tm(coir pith) 가 ), UF 0.4  
 rd) PF 가 (coir pith particle board)

Akaranta(2000) (rubber seed pod), (cashew nut shell) (cashe  
 w nut-shell liquid) 가 ,

가 가 가

가

ne), (acryl resin), - (EVA), 가 (PVAc) (polyuretha  
 (polyurethane) , (phenol)  
 (107) (104) (101) (102) (103) (104)  
 108) (104) (105) (106) (104) (108)가 (104)  
 3 20 % 가  
 가 가 가 가  
 ( 10:90 50:50 ( : ), 10:90 40:60, 가 20:80 30:7  
 0  
 (Urea-formaldehyde resin)  
 5 25 % , 5 20 %  
 (hardner or curing agent) 가 20  
 10% NH<sub>4</sub> Cl  
 - 2 , (201, 202, 203)  
 (204)

가 , 가 ,  
 , , 가  
 , , 가  
 < >  
 -  
 6.2 ± 1.2%  
 -  
 가  
 2cm 4cm 3 ( 3 ).  
 7.8 ± 1.2%  
 -  
 56%  
 -  
 10% NH<sub>4</sub>Cl  
 1  
 -  
 10:90, 20:80, 30:70( : )  
 56%  
 10% 가 10% 10% NH<sub>4</sub>Cl  
 가 (mat) 25cm×20cm×20cm( × × )  
 2kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 1.0cm (stopper) (caul)  
 가 가 35kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, 140 , 4  
 (breathing),  
 , 1

(control)	55	
10	50 60	
20	50 65	
30	60 65	

1

2

2

4

가

(T) · (C) · (B)

가

2cm 4cm

10:90, 20:80, 30:70( : )

2

[ 2 ]

	(cm)	(%) <sup>a</sup>
(Top)	2	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70
	4	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70
(Center)	2	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70
	4	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70
(Bottom)	2	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70
	4	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70

(T-C-B)	2	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70
	4	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70
(T-C-B)	(2-4)	10 : 90
		20 : 80
		30 : 70
a : ( : )		

( , , , ) ( , )

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- ,

- KS F 3104 .

- ,

KS F 3104 3cm 5cm×5cm 1 1 25 ± 1  
24 5

-

KS F 3104 25cm×5cm×1.0cm 1 1 10m  
m/min, span 15cm Hounsfield Universal Testing Machine 5

-

KS F 3104 5cm×5cm 1 1 2mm/min Z  
wick Universal Testing Machine 5

-

ASTM C 384-98(American Society for Testing and Materials, 1995) 10cm  
(0.4, 0.6, 0.8) 3 125 8000 Hz  
(particle board), (fiber board), (plywood)

< >

A.

a) ,

- ( , PB) 0.80 ± 0.01 , 7.44 ± 0.83% .  
0.80 ± 0.02 , 5.05 ± 2.79% .

b) ,  
 , , 가 4a 4b 가 가 , 가 . ( PB)  
 가 , 가 5a 5b 가 , 가 20%, 30% , 가 10% , 가 4cm , 가 30% (PB)  
 , - 가 , - 가

**B.**

**a)**

(Modulus of Rupture)  
 6a 6b , (Modulus of Rupture)  
 4cm 가 가 , 가 2cm 가  
 Viswanathan (1999, 2000) , 가 2cm ( ) , 6a); 4c  
 m ( , 6b) 가 가 KS F 3104 8  
 (82kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> ) 가 KS F 3104 13 , (133kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> )  
 가

(Modulus of Elasticity)  
 7a 7b , (Modulus of Elasticity)  
 4cm 가 가 가 KS F 3104 8 , ( 82k  
 gf/cm<sup>2</sup> , 20,400kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> ) , 10% 가 18  
 ( 184kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> , 30,600kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> )

(stress-strain curve)  
 (PB) - 8 .  
 가 , (F<sub>max</sub>) 30:70( : ) PB 10:90( : )  
 ) PB 가 30:70( : ) 10:90( :  
 가가  
 가 KS F 3104 13 , 18 ,  
 가

**b)**

9a 9b (Internal Bonding Strength)

가 가 , 가 , 4cm 2cm 가

가 가 가 , 2cm 가

가 가 , 가 가

KS F 3104 8 (1.5kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>) , 가 10  
 %, 20% 18 (3.1kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>)

가 10%, 20%, 30% , 가  
 가 , 가

가 가 ,

d)

10 , ,

(0.4 0.6) , 5  
 00 8000 Hz 0.8 가

(0.4, 0.6) 가 가 1000 Hz  
 1000 Hz 가 가

C.

가 , 가,

1. , 가 ,

10% 가

2. KS F 3104 8 ( 82kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> ,  
 20,400kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> ) 가

3. KS F 3104 8 가 (1.5kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>) 가

4. 가 , 가 ,

가 , 가

5. 가 가

가가 , 가 , 가

(57)

1.

2.

1

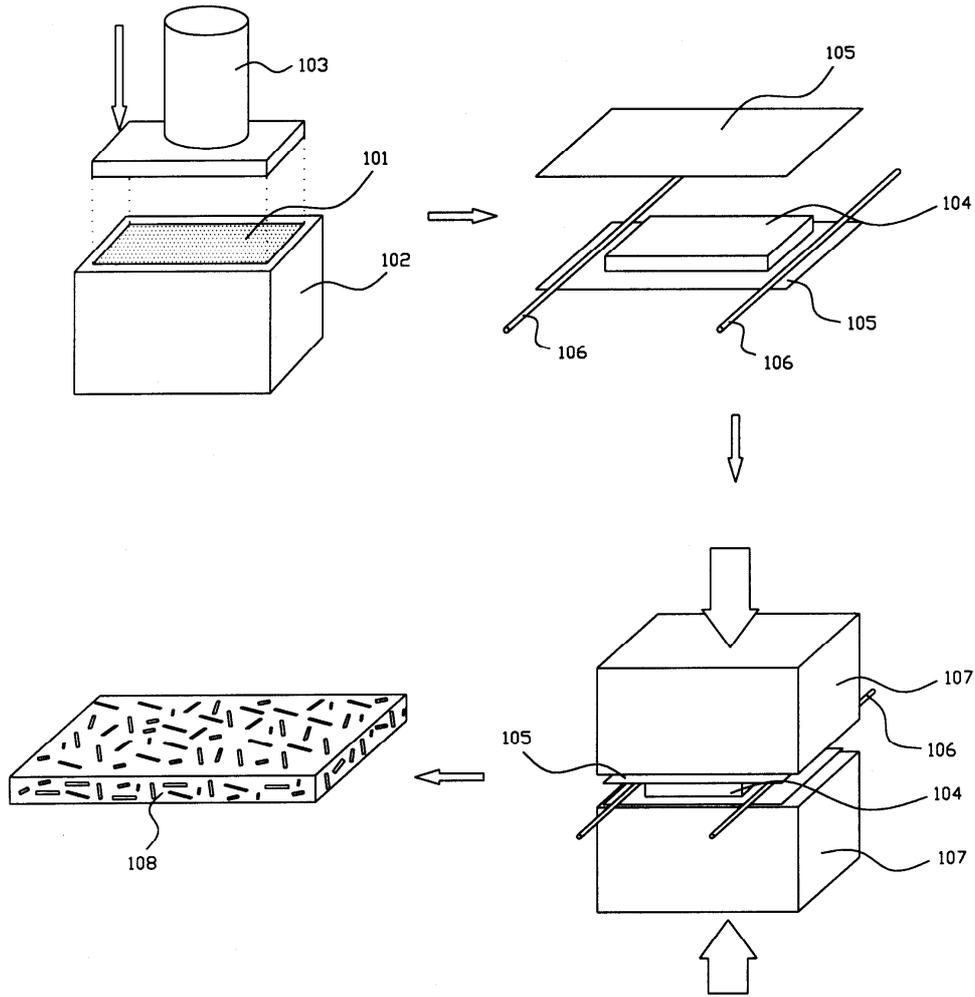
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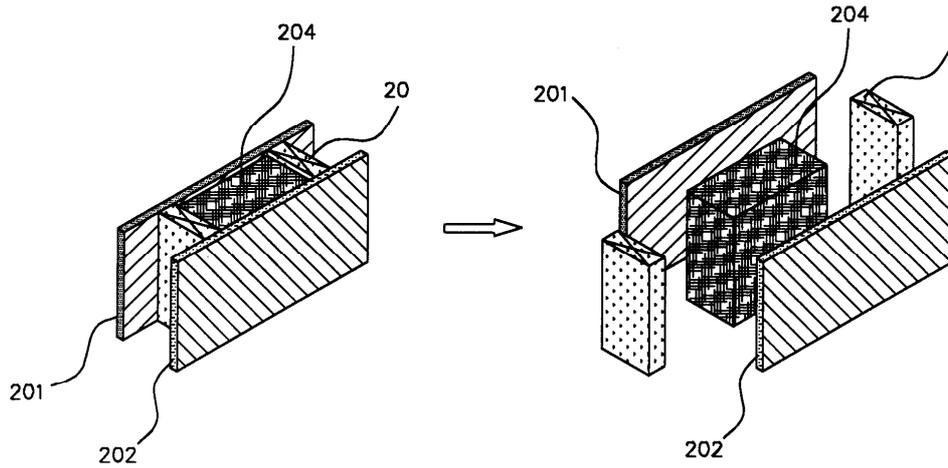
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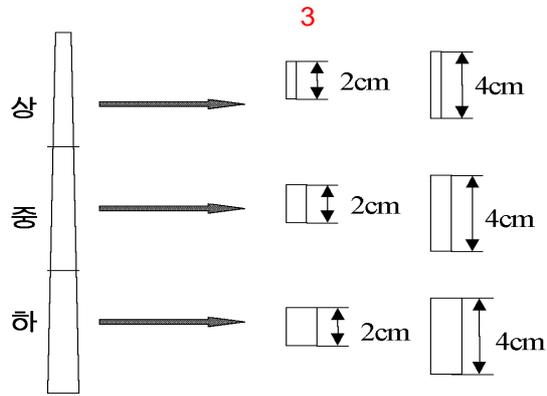
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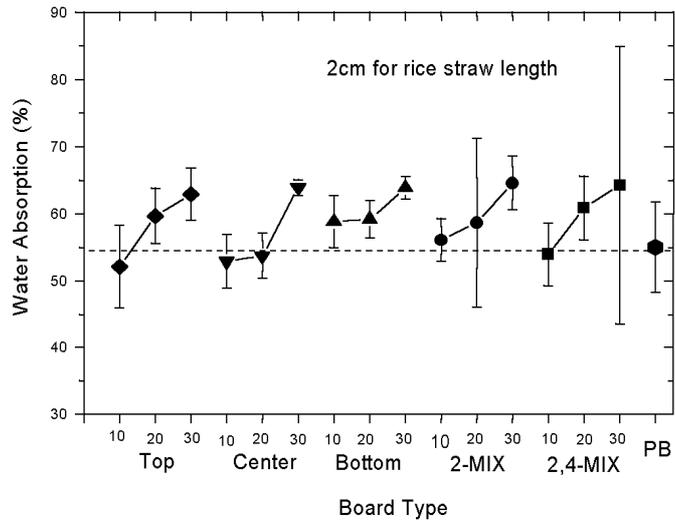


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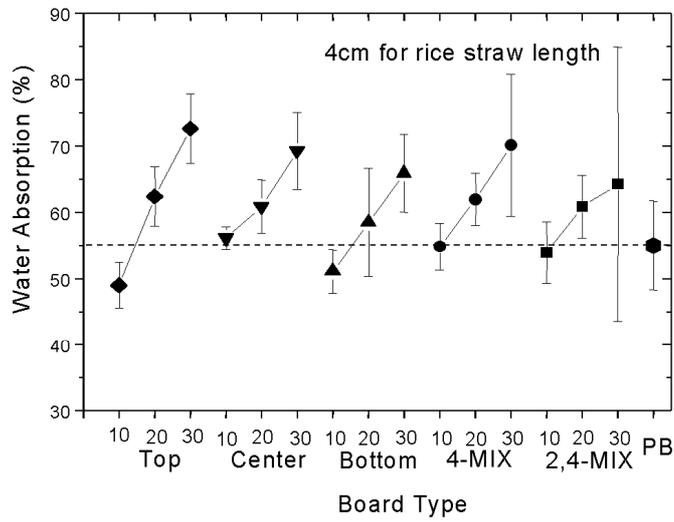




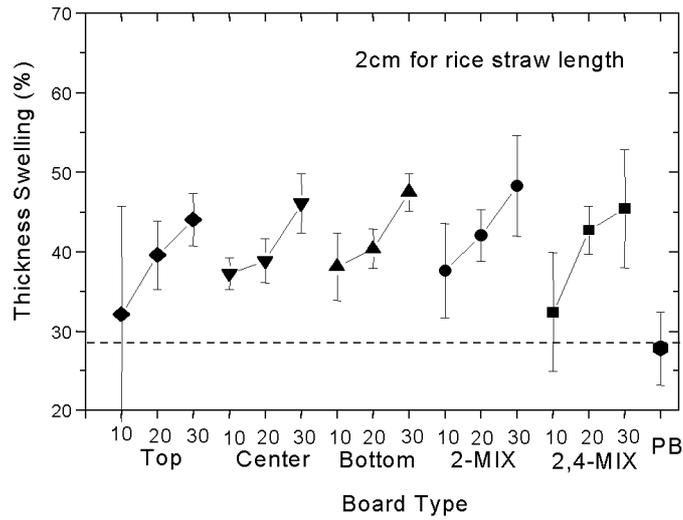
**4a**



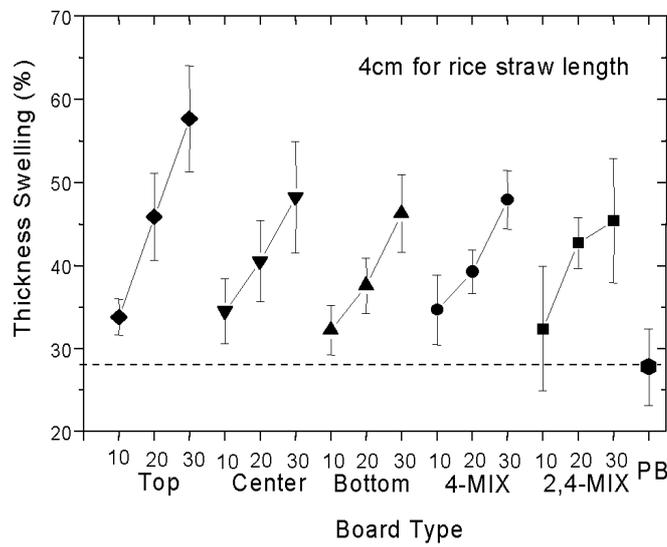
**4b**



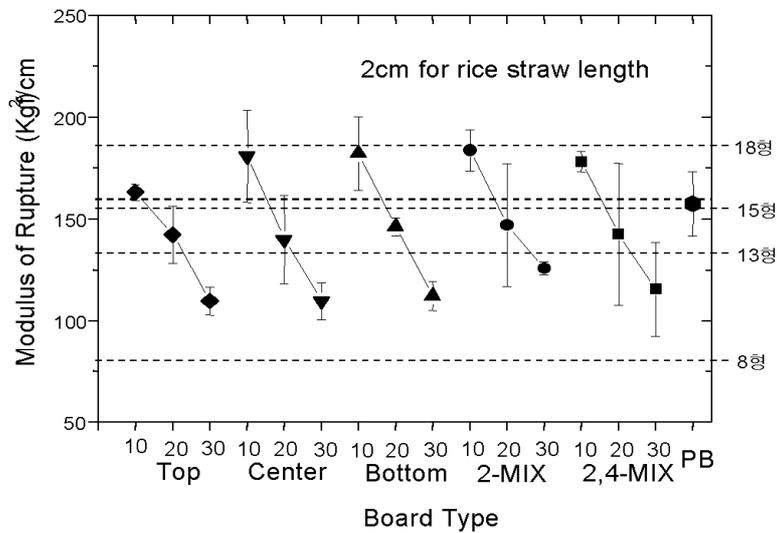
5a



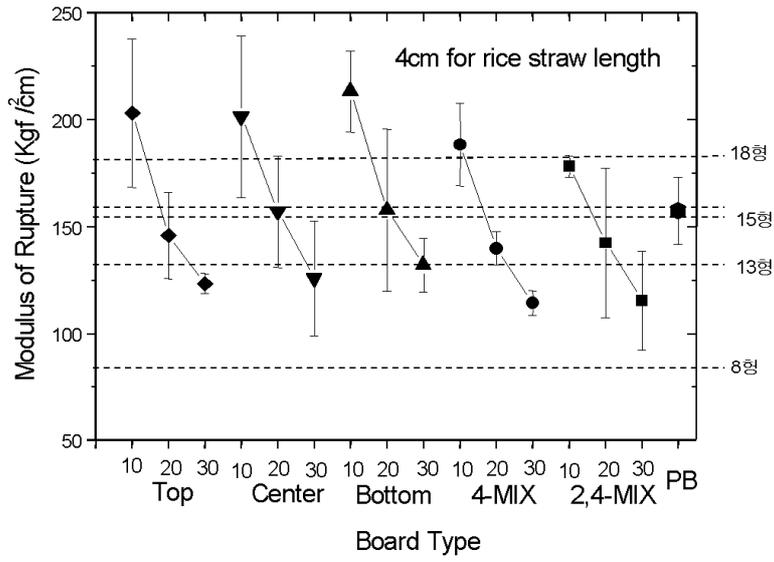
5b



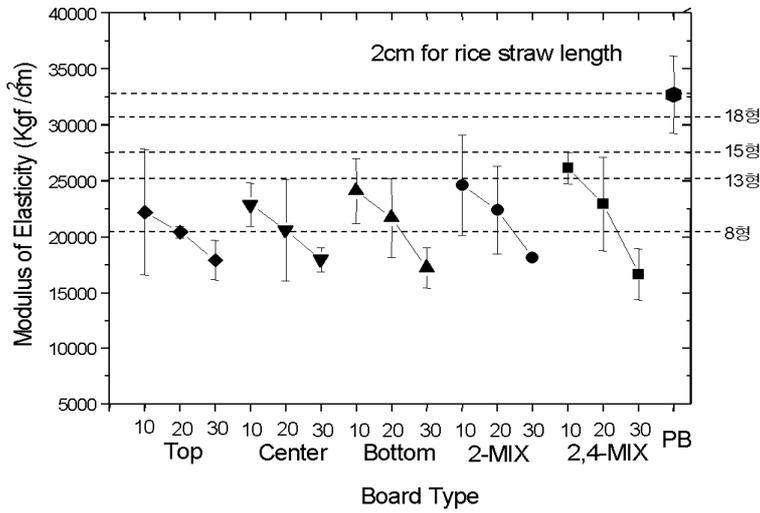
6a



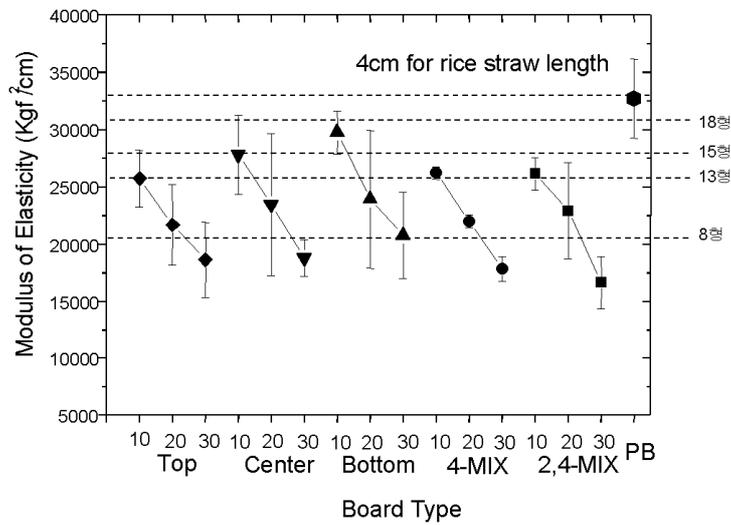
6b



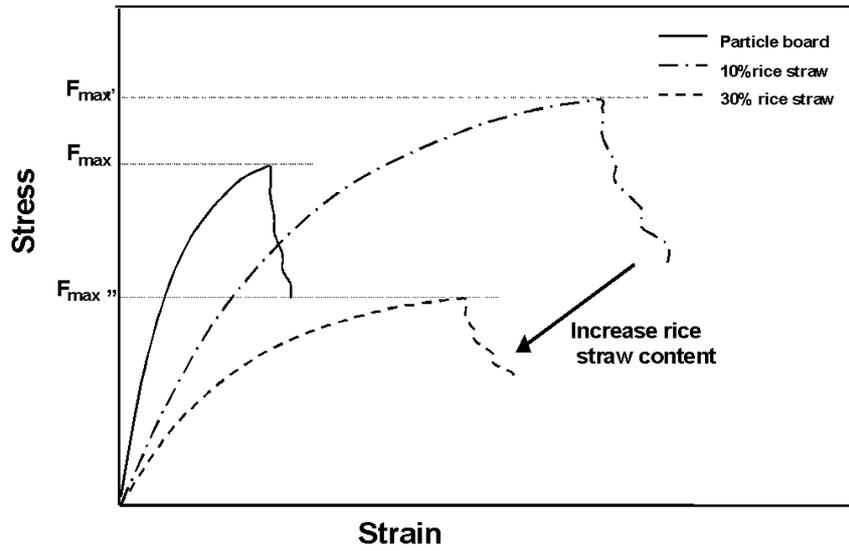
7a



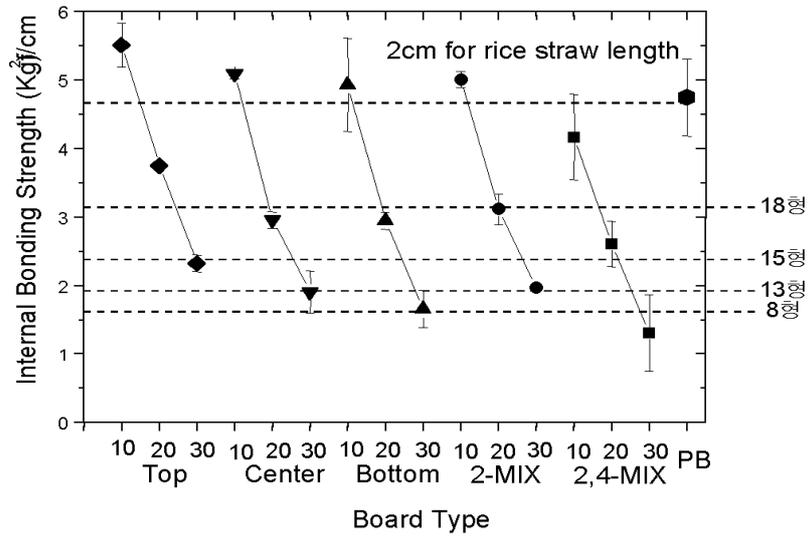
7b



8



9a



9b

